

**INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING PROJECTS AWARDED FOR  
LONG-TERM MULTI-DIMENSIONAL PROJECTS**

DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT	PRINCIPALS	COUNTRIES	SPONSOR	DATES
<p><b>Indonesia - Growth Through Investment and Trade</b></p> <p>BIDE is working principally with the Ministry of Finance, the Indonesian National Development Planning Agency (Bappenas), and the Coordinating Ministry for the Economy on a broad range of policy issues. The principal focus is on policies that affect trade in all its aspects - including tariff policy, macroeconomic policies that affect the exchange rate - and investment, both domestic and foreign. There is particular concern with the impact on employment of trade and investment policies. Related issues of concern include labor and employment policies - such as minimum wage legislation and policy and labor protection measures; fiscal policy, especially tax reforms; and policy with respect to food and agriculture. The team includes both expatriate and Indonesian economists, all with many years of experience in Indonesia and with government policies.</p>	<p>William Wallace Kelly Bird</p>	<p>Indonesia</p>	<p>USAID</p>	<p>10/03-09/05</p>
<p><b>Indonesia Performance for Economic Growth</b></p> <p>Services include macroeconomic and budget modeling and analysis and industry and trade analysis at the Indonesian National Development Planning Agency (Bappenas) and macroeconomic and monetary analysis at Bank Indonesia (BI). These services are part of a larger project with consultants provided by the joint -venture partners on industry and policy analysis for the Ministry of Industry and Trade, small and medium businesses for the Ministry of Small Business and BI, and in the area of legal reform on laws with economic content to the Ministry of Justice. The project also has a major grant element, where the team works to identify issues for policy research and dialogue and administers grants to the private sector.</p>	<p>William Wallace Gustav Papanek</p>	<p>INDONESIA</p>	<p>USAID</p>	<p>10/98-09/03</p>
<p><b>Policy Analysis for Structural Reform (EMPAT)</b></p> <p>Resident and short-term advisor on economic policy for structural adjustment by national and state governments advised the Federated States of Micronesia on an economic strategy for dealing with the prospective loss of up to three quarters of its monetary income, potentially the most traumatic peacetime structural adjustment problem. At the same time it also helped train Micronesians in economic analysis, in order to take over the work of the advisory group.</p>	<p>Gustav Papanek Leroy Jones Richard Mark Sturton Kevin O'Keefe</p>	<p>FEDERATED STATES of MICRONESIA</p>	<p>Asian Development Bank</p>	<p>4/95-12/01</p>

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<p><b>Economic Policy Analysis (NEPAI)</b></p> <p>Identification of Policy Agendas, collaboration in the design and implementation of economic policies. It was USAID's principal macroeconomic advisory project in Nicaragua and provided the core USAID staffing in support of the Nicaraguan Structural Adjustment Program. It was design to provide the government of that country with policy analysis and advice on a broad set of economic topics central to its Structural Adjustment efforts, ranging from framing next year's monetary targets, to the advisability of deregulating urban transportation or privatizing the national electrical company, as well as the choice of industries to promote for export and the provision of effective infrastructure for the private sector in pursuit of the country's Structural Adjustment objectives. The resident team of six highly qualified advisors was complemented by a number of short-term visiting experts who provide specific inputs to policy questions.</p>	<p>Daniel Schydrowsky Luis Suarez Julio Revilla</p>	NICARAGUA	USAID	2/94-2/98
<p><b>Policy Analysis &amp; Project Implementation (PAPI)</b></p> <p>Resident and short-term advisers plus training in support of Economic Secretariat's effort to strengthen policy dialogue and decision-making for stabilization and growth. Activities were organized into two types:</p> <p><i>Technical Studies/Assistance</i> carried out studies and provided follow-up technical assistance leading to the formulation and implementation of policies consistent with sound macro and sectoral economic objectives.</p> <p><i>Training and Information Dissemination</i> increased the technical capacity of a wide range of public and private sector entities which play a role in the formulation, analysis and implementation of policy reforms in support of economic stabilization and growth strategies</p>	Shane Hunt	PERU	USAID	3/92-12/97
<p><b>Development Studies Project (DSP II)</b></p> <p>Resident and short-term policy and research support for National Development Planning Agency and Central Bureau of Statistics in industry, trade, employment, macroeconomics, regional development infrastructure and statistics;</p>	<p>Gustav Papanek Leroy Jones John Harris David Wheeler</p>	INDONESIA	USAID	6/87-6/95